place jointly with the Washington-

brates the gift of \$50,000 by General

Washington to Liberty Hall Acad-

emy, and the gift of substantial

funds by the Society of Cincinnati,

composed of Washington's officers.

Washington's endowment still pays

a part of every student's tuition

A native of New England, Profes-

sor Bowers received his Ph.B. de-

gree from Brown University and his

Ph.D. from Harvard. He taught at

Harvard and Princeton before com-

Professor Bowers was awarded a

Fulbright Fellowship for advanced

research at the University of Kan-

sas and also received a Guggenheim

Fellowship. He has been a Sanders

reader in bibliography at Cam-

bridge and a James Tyell reader in

bibliography at Oxford University.

of international reputation, not only

in the field of English, but especial-

ly in the field of bibliography," not-

ed Dr. Fitzgerald Flournoy, program

Professor Bowers is a member

of the Bibliographical Society of

London, the Modern Language As-

sociation, and is regional chairman

of the Woodrow Wilson National

He is editor of a four volume work

in the dramatic works of Thomas

peare. Professor Bowers has pub-

has contributed to various periodi-

chairman for the convocation.

"Professor Bowers is a scholar

ing to U.Va. in 1939.

Volume LXII

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA, MARCH 23, 1962

Number 42

New Faculty Lexington's Appointees Are Named

Men Hired In Sciences, Greek & Latin, Sociology

Four new men have been appointed to the Washington and Lee faculty, Dean of the College William W. Pusey III announced today.

They are Odell S. McGuire, instructor in geology; George S. Whitney, instructor in chemistry; Herman W. Taylor, Jr., instructor in ancient languages; and Emory Kimbrough Jr., instructor in sociology. All appointments are effective

September 1, Dean Pusey said. The new instructors expect to obtain their Ph.D. degrees during 1962

McGuire, 35, a native of Knoxville, Tenn., holds a B.S. degree from the University of Tulsa and a M.A. from Columbia University. He is now studying at the University of Illinais on a National Science Foundation Fellowship. From 1957 to 1960, he worked for the Texaco Exploration Company at Calgary. He is married and the father of two chil-

Whitney, 28, a native of Wheatland, Wyo., is a B.A. graduate of the University of Colorado and studied in Germany on a Fulbright bership. Fellowship. He is studying at Northwestern University. He is married.

Taylor, 28, a native of Washington, D. C., attended Washington and Lee from 1953 to 1955 and received his B.A. degree from the University of North Carolina. He is studying at North Carolina where he is an instructor in Greek and Latin. He is married and has one child.

Kimbrough, 28, a native of Clarksville, Tenn., received his B.A. from Davidson College in 1957 and his city. M.A. from the University of North Carolina where he is continuing graduate study. He has held a Swisher Slated Woodrow Wilson National Fellow ship and a Southern Fellowship.

Placement

Tuesday, March 27: E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co. (Waynesboro, Va.

Mr. K. J. Cruse will visit the cam-Cost Accountant, Timekeeping and

Friday, March 30: The Pennsylvania Railroad Company

Training Program with his Com-

Bottle Club

A number of faculty members are reputed to have become members in the Traveller's Club, a private "social" club from which students have been excluded.

An independent "social" group (Bottle Club?), the Travellers have of late set up operations in several rooms of the Robert E. Lee Hotel.

An interview with a W&L figure rumored to be secretary of the club revealed no definite functions of the organization. The club reportedly does have a president board of directors, and other officers; they seem to prefer anonymity

Rumored to be slightly anarchist in attitude, the club may have been formed to negate the early closing of the Liquid-that is, to provide activity after eleven o'clock.

Another speculative reason for the club's existence is that some Lexington adults may desire independence from the fraternity houses for

Prompted by an obsession to limit membership to the select few deemed worthy of such grave responsibility, the group admits new members by invitation only. The elite of Rockbridge County-barring students-has been combed for mem-

The Travellers are, says a spokesman, following the tradition of the Old White at Greenbriar and the James River Club at Lynchburg. Similar clubs exist in most Virginia cities; Richmond boasts five or six of these hotbeds of intellectual stimulation.

The most recent rumor among club is that they have been closed cadet corps to test and improve their vious instruction in attack formadown by the gendarmerie of the

To Speak Here

Dr. Carl B. Swisher, a professor of political science at Johns Hopkins University, will speak Tuesday by providing of both cadets and ag- the objective. at Washington and Lee

He will discuss "The Doldrums of Belief: Oud Land and Our Tradipus to interview seniors who may tion" at 8:15 p.m. in a public lecture be interested in several positions in Washington and Lee's duPont Payrolls and Miscellaneous Clerical sity's department of political science and the University Center in

Dr. Swisher, a former president Mr. J. E. Kennedy will be on the of the American Political Science campus to talk with seniors inter- Association, is Thomas P. Stran ested in the Industrial Relations professor of political science at Johns Hopkins. He has been teaching there since 1937.

Draws Elite Phi Beta Kappa Convocation Speaker

Pickett's Charge—ROTC Style

Tactical Exercise Trains Cadets To Cope With Battle Conditions

corps of cadets successfully attacked with signal flares. and overran an aggressor position located in the hills of the Liberty

each platoon individually attacks the The units in the assault are comthe enemy as it advances.

Yesterday evening, despite bad gressors with blank ammunition to veather and rough terrain, units of be fired from rifles and machine the Washington and Lee ROTC guns as well as grenade launchers

The purpose of this maneuver is to familiarize cadets with the problems of command and control during a This offensive took place as a tactical situation and in addition to part of a series of tactical problems give them practice in leadership. many concerning the social (Bottle) presented to the members of the The cadets, having been given preability to apply classwork matter in tions and the employment of both the field. The first part of this series men and weapons are, by this field was the compass problem held last problem, more able to understand applications of the above concepts Advancing from an assembly area in battle conditions.

> objective occupied by aggressors manded by their own cadet officers forces and is brought under fire by and both the commanders and the members of the units are graded Realism is accentuated and the and criticized as to their handling problem made as lifelike as possible of all matters during the taking of

German Nationalism be interested in several positions at their Waynesboro location. viz: Auditorium. His appearance is under the sponsorship of the univerder the sponsorship of the univerder to the sponsorship of the univerder to

foreign policy.

He described the German youth as less Teutonic, but, he said "We

Dr. Milton Colvin, speaking to the underestimate the strength and pull International Relations club Tues- of German nationalism among those day night, said that nationalism is 30 and older." Colvin, who holds a still the most important force in Ph.D. from the University of Hei-Germany. His topic was German delberg, is a foreign affairs expert who has done concentrated work in the German field. He is a member of Washington and Lee's political science department.

West Germany's new generation, said Colvin, is growing up politically orientated to the West, but the older people look to the East, where they hope to regain the land lost

after World War II. Only Russia can give back to Germany the East Prussian lands which are now a large segment of Poland; likewise, Russia stands between East and West Germany. For Dr. John Wise of the Chemistry this reason many Germans would done considerable experimenting, department is putting the machine like to renounce Western ties, to follow a policy of "enlightened selfinterest" in the hope of a reunited Germany

Colvin estimated that in ten years, as new generations rise, Germany may be reconciled to its present

frontiers. The speaker traced Germany's moral rehabilitation since World War II, pointing out her efforts to identify herself with the West. He mentioned German support of Israel and the reversal from anti-Semitism, and military alignment gigantic undertaking. However, a the 12 German divisions in NATO are the largest contingent of the alliance. He also cited German participation in the Common Market.

In spite of this rehabilitation, said Colvin, most Germans cannot forget that they belong to the only country in Europe which has lands claimed but not occupied. The truncated Germany looks to ward Turner of the physics depart- feature in the East, where lie East Germany, East Prussia (Poland), and a part of Czechoslovakia from which 3 1/2 million Germans were expelled following World War II.

As Germany rebuilds and rearms, she frightens these countries who

(Continued on page four)

Bibliographer Fredson Bowers Heads UVa. English Department

By MALCOLM MORRIS

Professor Fredson Thayer Bowers, head of the English Department at the University of Virginia and a well-known scholar in the field of bibliography, will speak at Washington and Lee's Phi Beta Kappa Assembly April 12. The tapping ceremony will take

Freshmen Given Cincinnati Convocation, which cele-Honor System Explanation

Well-Known English Scholar Named

By TRACY HARRINGTON

Rosie Page, senior Executive Committeeman, Thursday night gave an eloquent and stirring defense of Washington and Lee's Honor System. He spoke at a compulsory freshman assembly in Lee Chapel, called by the EC following controversy over honor trials held earlier in the week. In these trials, two students were found guilty of honor violations and a third chose to withdraw from the university rather than stand trial. Strong freshman sentiment against the action taken by the EC resulted in the assembly's being called.

Page, after explaining the Honor System and describing the method by which suspected violators are tried, told the freshman "this was the system they had chosen to live under." He said he knew of none better, after having examined similar systems at other colleges.

Both he and Student Body President Uncas McThenia suggested that Fellowship Foundation. anyone who did not like the Honor System "leave now."

Comparing a "little bit of dis-Decker, a contemporary of Shakeshonesty" to a "little bit of pregnancy," Page declared that there lished several other works on was no such thing. He cited as an Shakespeare and bibliography and honor violation any act of lying, cheating, or stealing-and said, that cals and journals. since there are no degrees of dishonesty, there can be no degrees of punishment.

Dr. Cecil Eby He accused the freshmen of criticizing something that they "hadn't cizing something that they "hadn't taken the trouble to find out about."

Gets Fulbright

and pleaded with them to seek out and pleaded with them to seek out an EC member if there were any points about the Honor System they still did not understand.

The News

In Brief

Dean Resting Comfortably

Hospital officials reported Tuesday

that Washington and Lee Univer-

sity Dean of Admissions Frank J.

ter suffering a heart attack Sunday.

Dean Gilliam's condition is list-

ed as good, but he is not receiving

visitors or telephone calls. He was

admitted to Stonewall Jackson Hos-

Civil War Group To Meet

Dr. Charles W. Turner will ad-

He will speak on the role played

by the railroads during the Civil

War. Interested persons are invited

pital Sunday Morning.

day in the Student Union.

to attend.

Dr. Cecil D. Eby, an assistant pro-

fessor of English at Washington and Lee, has been awarded a Fulbright teaching fellowship to lecture at the University of Salamanca in Salamanca. Spain. Dr. Eby is one of 40 American col-

lege professors selected by the Department of State to lecture in foreign countries on American literature and civilization. His U.S. Educational Exchange Grant is for the 1962-63 academic year. A member of the Washington and

Lee faculty since 1960, Dr. Eby is Gilliam is "resting comfortably" af- the second professor at the university to receive a Fulbright fellowship this year. Dr. Marshall W. Fishwick, professor of American studies, will conduct seminars in society and thought in America during his stay at Johann Gutenberg University in Mainz, Germany, from April through August.

Dr. Eby, 34, is the author of two books on Southern literature, The Old South Illustrated (1959) and dress the Civil War Round Table in Porte Crayon: The Life of David H. Strother (1960). He also has written numerous articles for journals and historical magazines.

He received his B.A. from Shepherd College in 1950, his M.A. from Northwestern University in 1951 and his Ph.D. degree from the University of Pennsylvania in 1958. Prior to coming to Washington and Lee, he taught at High Point and Madi-

Troubs To Hold Auditions

Auditions for Edward Albee's plays, "Zoo Story" and "American Dream," will be held at the Troubadour Theatre Tuesday evening, March 27, between 7:30 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. Dr. Cecil D. Jones, Troubadour Director, will conduct the tryouts immediately after the Troub meeting that night.

Students interested in reading over the scripts before audition will find copies available at the main desk of the library. Anyone who would like to read but cannot be present Tuesday night should call the way students solve problems, the like this had taken a student three as employing the IBM for research, hold historic German land; they look Dr. Jones and arrange for a private audition Wednesday.

an open meeting at 7:15 p.m. Mon-

son colleges.

Capital Punishment Debate

A debate on capitol punishment will be featured at a meeting of the Forensic Union Monday night. The meeting will be held in Payne Hall.

Pete Straub and Bill Boardman will face Bill Noell and Al Eckes on opposite sides of the resolution "That capitol punishment should be abolished."

The debate will be a prevue of a coming appearance of the debate team on television in North Carolina. The general public is invited.

Mighty IBM Monster Performs Daily Miracles Of Computation

By KENNETH LANE Tuesday Writer

One of Washington and Lee's latest newcomers has been creating quite a stir in the science department. Given the distinguished ti- lected to derive some basic rules of He explained his project as "contle of "IBM 1620 Data Processing System," this voracious monster of final step is to apply these rules to the spectrum of rare earth elements blinking lights and jostling levers can do amazing wonders. With a chine. mere flick of the switch, it can reduce days of human labor to a matter of mere minutes.

The most frequent users of this remarkable instrument are teachers in the departments of psychology, chemistry, and physics, who have managed to keep the machine wellnourished with endless quantities of facts and figures. Insatiably, the computer devours the multitude of statistics, spewing out the correct solutions without fail. For the computer, it's all in a day's work.

One of the most prolific feeders of the machine is Dr. Leonard Jarrard, assistant professor of psychology, who is currently experimenting on how to get the machine to think like humans. Struggling with which would normally take days ment is likewise using the machine such highsounding terms as "concept formation" and "symbolic reasoning," I listened as Dr. Jarrard explained to me his project.

scientist can come up with some sort afternoons to figure out by the desk Dr. Turner has no immediate plans.

lems are reasoned out. Using stu- minutes. dents as subjects, Dr. Jarrard has hoping to use the data he has col- to use in his study of wave lengths. the thought process involved. The verting observed wave lengths in a "program" adaptable to the ma- to a measurement of the energy of

It sounds somewhat complicated, but what scientists are hoping for will yield important information is a machine which can simulate about the details of the atomic the workings of the brain. And progress is being made; at Carnegie tails, the scientist must take pages Tech, for example, they have a ma- and pages of data and put them all chine which can carry on a pretty competent game of chess.

Another project of the psychology department is the use of the problem that formerly took all afmachine for calculating results from tests on drug reaction. A half dozen rats are injected with varying amounts of a certain drug and their reactions are studied. The object is to see how fast the rat can learn to lab experiments. This is especially press a bar at the right time to get effective in checking the accuracy food. The result of these experi- of students' experiments. Dr. Edments leads to a mass of numbers

terity, the IBM comes up with the grades. He is also letting students right answer in a matter of minutes. use the machine to check the accur-The theory is that by analyzing Dr. Jarrard commented that a job acy of their lab experiments. As far

of consistent pattern by which prob- | calculator. The IBM did it in four

light."

The result of such an experiment structure. But in getting these detogether into a formula. Worked by simple mathematics, the task is a ternoon to solve was done by the IBM in a fantastic six seconds.

Like Dr. Jarrard, Dr. Wise is also using the machine to work out a statistical analysis of the results of as a short-cut for figuring out the Yet with amazing speed and dex- standard deviation of his students'

The King-tum Phi

Friday Edition Member of Virginia Intercollegiate Press Association

The Year of Big Changes

This year will have to go down in the books as the Year of the Big Changes in student government at Washington and Lee. We have been overwhelmed with proposals from the Executive Committee, the Interfraternity Council, the Dance Board, and the faculty. At times it has been rather difficult to keep up with all the changes that have been accepted, much less the various proposals and counterproposals that didn't. Here's a summary of what has been going on:

The Executive Committee has decided to present two major constitutional changes to the student body, and rejected a third. They want to:

Do away with the nominating convention for the Big Seven offices and require instead that candidates get their names on the ballots by presenting a petition signed by 150 of their fellow students.

Turn Openings, Springs, and Finals weekends over to the sophomore, junior, and senior classes, respectively, but continue to elect the president of Fancy Dress weekend in a student body-wide election.

The EC rejected various proposals to replace the Publications Board representative with either a representative-at-large or an additional junior class repre-

The EC has also voted to submit a number of minor changes and clarifications in the constitution to the student body for a vote along with the major changes noted above. They will probably submit the changes as a single draft for an entirely new constitution. The EC has not yet decided whether they will seek a vote on the new constitution at the regular spring elections or at a special election.

The Interfraternity Council has meanwhile voted to encourage the houses to restrict combos on the nights of big University dances and has put considerably more teeth into their rules against abuses of pledge training. They have a committee studying the rush system at the present time and will undoubtedly take some action on the rush system before the year is out, if only to voice satisfaction with the present system.

While the pace of reform has left many of us rather out of breath at times, it seems to this column that the changes have been well thought-out on the whole. They have been thoroughly discussed by the organizations involved and deserve support the part of the students seems to lie from the student body as a whole.

We are fortunate that we have had men of the caliber of Uncas McThenia, Steve Galef, and Bob Doenges in office when the pressure for change became overwhelming. They, however, could not have done nearly so well, if they had not been backed up by an exceptionally able crop of student leaders in the various campus posts. We think that the success of the reforms they have advocated will add further to W&L's reputation for sound, independent student government.

Dean Gilliam's Illness

We were sorry to hear of Dean Gilliam's heart attack Sunday. We are happy to report, however, that doctors report that his condition is good and that he is resting comfortably.

We join with the entire University community in wishing Mr. Gilliam a full and speedy recovery.

"THE BATTLE OF THE HILL"

Ah, Spring! Goshen, Madras, War Games

It seems as if spring has finally come to Lexington. Later sunsets, baseball and not-so-cold weather give us a pretty good indication that it's about time for Madras coats and Goshen weekends again. Another symbol of the new season that's a sure sign winter's over at W&L is the field training of our own citizen soldiers-the spring tactical problem of the ROTC department.

This week, the military students, decked out in appropriately ivy green fatigues and armed with the deadly M-1 rifle, migrated en masse to the hill behind the tennis courts. Each platoon of thirty men, in turn, had to "take the objective" under what were supposed to be simulated battle conditions. The objective was the crest of the hill, protected by four men with rifles and a machine

The afternoon's activity began, ungloriously, in front of Doremus Gym. From there the platoon

and through a garbage dump to the assembly field

Heroes in Green

Next the thirty foot-weary solders headed off to the line of departure. (That's military for the knew it. place where they start shooting at each other.) This was the base of the hill that had to be taken, and on top of which perched the four "enindividual rifles.

were muddy, tired, and ready to quit body makes mistakes now and then.) marched around the athletic field, In the "actual combat situation," any rate, they must have not been at W&L.

troops ignored the machine gun fire and refused to hit the dirt like they were supposed to, or they hit the dirt and stayed there. It didn't really matter, though-blank amunition was being used and they all

No Ammunition

Valor prevailed. The four agressors were taken by the thirty-man emies" with the machine gun and platoons and casualties were kept down to a few stumped toes and By this time our heroes in green muddy faces. With the hill in their possession, the triumphant thirty playing. But they had to charge prepared for a counter-attack which Lexington's counterpart of San Juan | the defeated four were expected to Hill. About halfway up the hill, the launch. They ran into a little troubenemy started firing. The charging le here, too; everyone had been good soldiers started firing, too-but ran about holding onto their rifles, and into a little trouble when about half not a one was lost-but some of the the guns jammed. (It was discovered befuddled foot soldiers were out of later, according to an upperclass ammunition. They just stood around ROTC student, that the govern- and tried to look inconspicuous durment had put ammunition in the ing the counterattack, which is clips crooked. Oh, well ... every- about as good a policy to follow as blanks are the only remnants we

by the stadium and the tennis courts, | two main problems arose: either the too decisive, for the agressors were again thrown back in the counter-

After this, the game was over and the good guys got with the bad guys to hear from those who knew what they had done wrong. The rest of the afternoon and early evening was spent in cleaing the dirty guns, rehashing the tactical blunders, and trying to forget that they might have

to do it with real bullets someday. The ROTC upperclassmen quoted above estimated that if the ammunition had been real under the same circumstances, 75 per cent of the people involved would have been killed. But, then, he's not an expert. Maybe 80 per cent of them would have gotten it.

At any rate, the one week's War of the Hill is over, and as we turn our minds to important things like Spring Vacation and student elections, dirty fatigues and used-up any other in their predicament. At have of the first true sign of spring









Law Student Objects To EC Decision

To the Editor:

The recent finding of the Executive Committee with regard to three students having violated the Honor System does not seem to have met with unanimous approval on the part of the student body. The sad part of any approval-disapproval on in the dilemma that those members of the student body disapproving can only do so on the basis of what they hear to be the true facts. The true facts upon which the final determination is based are of course secreted and if someone like myself chooses to voice an opinion he can only reiterate and think about those facts he has heard from the grapevine. Hearsay is the word I am looking for and so be it. If what I have heard was not the basis of the decision by the E.C. then I apologize. then I content myself with disagree-

a legal standpoint and as a dorm very much more complex and as is unqualifiedly that sense of honor counselor having had very close often said hard cases make poor law. which I hope was in me long becontact with one of the individuals Remember now that I only disagree fore I pledged a paper; that honor involved.I disagree from an objec- and I am not saying who is right. which transcends the limits of time tive standpoint strongly feeling that

I know the character of one particular individual proscribed.

From a strictly legal standpoint, who steals does an act which deprives another of his property The act of itself is not enough to driven out of Eden. God be with convict a person. That person must also have had the mental requisite of intention to steal. In legal terms, a concurrence of the act of stealing and the intention to so steal are necessary to convict for larceny. The theory I would like to advance may not find approval in a court of law. It probably was not considered in our "court of law" on the campus, whatever other source we tap.

Suppose someone comes into my room with the idea of picking up some quick date money and filches five dollars from my desk-he is a

(Continued on page 4)

Is Honor Based On Fear? We Need Something More

By SPUD SLATER

Three of our brethren have left chool this week. Rumor has it that they stole a 5-cent candy bar. Sinners that they are, they have been them. He moves in mysterious ways.

O, there is no god but the honor system and the executive committee is his prophet. How wonderous that we can revere a system...a system.

Praise be for all blessings. He is a local deity, this god of ours, whose power is limited in time and space. True faith in him endures 4 years only, and in this place alone. Bless but it may appeal to reason which the honor which we gain through sometimes beats the hell out of the sacrament of the pledge. What a relief that the burden of this faith is not imposed forever.

For where is honor without the written affirmation? Write it not and you need not be honest? I re-If what I have heard are the facts thief. He intends to deprive me of nounce this god, for I revere no sysmy property and does so. Unfor- tem. I renounce the written pledge, tunately for the E.C. it was not this for what decency I may have lies I disagree as a law student from type of a situation. The facts were unseen within me. Yet I do affirm and space and a fallible, idolized

on honor only when we come to this academy of better men! How sad that we were not true before! How sad that we will not have to be honorable when we go from this place! Yet will we not be required to be honest men, even when the bonds

How sad it is that we must take

of fear have been broken? (For this god is a god of fear, this system we revere; and so faith is invalid. What honor can there be when fear enforces adherence? and when adherence is only a temporary thing?) Will there be no inward desire for honor afterwards?

There can be-if we rise above the limits of this system, if we rise above unquestioning faith, unquestioning acceptance. For I say that you cannot believe in this system unless you believe in something higher. And that which is higher must be found within you. Conceive your nonor out of sincere devotion

Accept not unquestioningly the workings of this god of a system. Knowledge is gained at a painful

(Continued on page four)

The South In The Sixties—Politics

Dissolution Of 'Solid South' Began With New Deal

By MR. R. N. LATTURE Professor of Political Science

For a long time it was customary to speak of the Solid South meaning that the Democratic candidate for the presidency could definitely count on the entire electoral vote of the southern states. In those days, because of the two-thirds rule of the national convention of the Democratic party, the delegates from the South could virtually veto the nomination of a presidential candidate who was not acceptable to the South. The political leaders of the South, mindful of the importance of foreign markets for cotton, tobacco and rice, were generally international in outlook.

This extraordinary political cohesion was due, of course, to common memories of war and reconstruction, to cultural and religious values which they shared, and to their strong feelings about maintaining white supremacy. In some well-known instances, demagogues rose to power on the strength of race prejudice.

In recent years there has been a steady growth in industry in the South, a parallel growth of population in the cities and a corresponding decline in the relative importance of agriculture. Some of the southern industries, such as textiles, confronted with competition from abroad, are joining in the demand for tariff protection.

Effects of the New Deal

Beginning with the New Deal legislation the leaders of the Democratic party in the South have had difficulty in supporting the party's candidates for national office and the platforms on which they stood. The national leaders of the party have found it necessary to satisfy the demands of the Democratic organizations in the cities of the North. These organizations depend for their existence on the votes of wage earners, of immigrants, of Negroes, and of other minority groups. The national leaders promise to advance the interests of workers, to

increase the minimum wage, to promote better housing, to provide work or compensation for the unemployed, and to use federal funds for other welfare purposes. They press for civil rights legislation, for voting rights for Negroes, for the desegregation of schools, and for the desegregation of transportation and recreational facilities. The national leaders of the party urge federal aid for the public schools and medical aid for the aged.

Southern political leaders, backed by their constituents, oppose practically all of these programs. Following the leadership of the senior senator from Virginia, they are opposed to programs requiring large-scale spending. Southern congressmen often unite with Republicans to defeat liberal proposals. They are quite willing to cooperate with Republicans along economic lines in return for their support in blocking civil rights

North vs. South

It's quite evident that a great gulf separates the northern and southern Democrats. In 1928 Mr. Hoover carried Virginia and five other southern states. In 1948 a number of southern delegates bolted the Convention in Philadelphia when Mr. Truman was nominated and a liberal platform adopted. J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina and Fielding Wright of Mississippi led a Dixiecrat movement in opposition to the civil rights commitments of the party program. These gentlemen were the governors of the two states with the highest proportion of Negro population. Alabama and Louisiana joined South Carolina and Mississippi in giving their electoral votes to the Dixiecrat candidates.

In the last presidential election the feelings of Mississippi voters were so intense that they rejected the candidates and platforms of both major parties and chose as electors men who were not committed to any party. These electors cast their ballots for Senator Byrd for President and for Senator Goldwater for

With reference to Mississippi, mention should be

made of the White Citizens Councils which completely dominate the political life of that state.

Republicans in Virginia

In the last three presidential elections the voters of Virginia have cast a majority of their ballots for the Republican candidates. Senator Byrd, who is held in high esteem all over the nation, has refused to speak in behalf of the Democratic candidates. Mr. Byrd is opposed to the President's proposal that the United States purchase United Nations bonds to enable that body to ntinue its functions. Almost the last action taken by the Virginia legislature before its recent adjournment was to pass a resolution urging Congress not to buy United Nations bonds.

A large proportion of the voters in Virginia, as in other southern states, resents civil rights legislation, the Supreme Court decision calling for the desegregation of schools, the granting of large sums of money to aid in the underdeveloped countries, the proposal to appropriate federal funds for school purposes and the continued expenditures of federal funds for wel-

The Supreme Court Decision

The decision in 1954, directing the desegregation of schools, had a profound impact on the political life of the South. The reaction of the political leaders has been overwhelmingly hostile both to the decision and to efforts to enforce it. The story of Little Rock and of Prince Edward County, in Virginia, is well known not only in America but in distant lands. The Communists have seen to that. The application of desegregation principles to transportation and recreational facilities has met with stubborn resistance. The steps taken by the Civil Rights Commission to open voting privileges to Negroes has aroused vigorous reactions in black-belt areas. Bus boycotts by Negroes, "sit-in" demonstrations, and "Freedom Riders" led by nonsoutherners have aroused bitter feelings. The mere mention of NAACP or of Dr. Martin Luther King is enough to cause the loyal southerner's blood pressure to rise. However, the non-violent methods used by Negro leaders have kept violence to a surprisingly low minimum.

It is noteworthy, also, that eight years after the Supreme Court's desegregation decision no Negro child has been admitted to any white public school in South Carolina, Alabama, or Mississippi

The white primary laws have been declared unconstitutional. There is a movement in Congress this week to outlaw the use by states of the poll tax and literacy tests as conditions for voting in federal elections. If this movement starts to gain headway Southern Congressmen will resort to filbustering and other tactics which they have used often and effectively to protect the traditional patterns of race relations in the

Colorful Personalities

The South has given the nation its full share of colorful political personalities. Among them are Huey Long, of Louisiana, and Bilbo, of Mississippi. A much larger number of favorably known southern leaders are such men as Senator Fulbright, of Arkansas, and Senator Byrd, of Virginia, or Representatives Carl Vinson, of Georgia, and Howard Smith, of Virginia.

These and other members of Congress from the South have exerted great influence in the nation's politics. Most of them have gained their power through chairmanships of congressional committeess. Being from one-party states they are re-elected term after term. Through the operation of the seniority principle they eventually become chairmen of powerful committees when the Democratic party is in majority in the house in which they hold membership. The chairman of a congressional committee exercises great power in advancing, modifying, or checking elgislation. As a consequence of the seniority rule members of Congress from southern states wield power out of proportion to their numerical strength.

Washington and Lee's tennis team

meets Dartmouth Saturday after-

Dartmouth is "real strong" this

year, according to W&L coach W. C.

Washburn, who really hasn't had

weather has kept me from taking a

Washburn named eight boys who

will dress out for the Dartmouth

match, but stressed the fact that he

They are team captain John Bak-

er, Randy Jones, Jim DeYoung, Jim

Mell, Thurmond Bishop, Bud Holl-

man, John Mills and Lindsey Short.

Baker Mell, and Mills are return-

good look at our boys.

what order they'll play.

Australians Top General Stickmen, 10-8

4-4 Deadlock Broken In Third Period Flurry

Australia's All-Star lacrosse team sloshed to a 10-8 win over Washington and Lee's Generals Wednesday in the third game of an extended United States tour for the Aussies.

Earlier this month, the Australians dumped Duke 15-3,

and lost to the University of Virginia 19-15.

Led by attackmen Fred Neill and Trevor Howard, the Aussies broke down a 4-4 deadlock with three goals in the third period. Neill and Campbell each scored once during the stanza.

Washington and Lee's promising baseball team has been having trou-

ble getting any practice so far this

spring. A combination of bad weath-

er, ROTC, and outside activities

have held practice time to a mini-

pearance against the Massachusetts

Lyles singled out center-fielder

fielder Buck Rose, and second base-

350-foot double against Spring-

W&L lost a chance for another

better weather elsewhere.

because of outside activities.

baseballers were behind

Battling back, W&L trimmed the* Australians' margin to 8-7 midway Australians' margin to 8-7 midway the fourth period on two straight ROTC, Weather goals by midfielder John McDaniel, but the Generals never got any Delay Baseball

Key Men

Neill and Campbell were the key men in the Aussie's attack with three goals apiece. Neill also had one

The visitors struck first, jumping off to a 3-1 lead in the opening period as attackman Brian Griffin scored twice.

By halftime the Generals had moved into a 4-4 tie on scores by defenseman Bart Mitchell, midfielder Charlie Gummey and attackmar Carroll Klingelhofer.

First Game

impressive in a third-inning ap-Senior Ray Miller, playing his first game at goal for W&L, turned in a standout performance. The former attackman was credited with 16 saves, including several on shots which appeared to be goals.

Australia now is 2-1 for its American tour, having previously beaten Duke and lost to Virginia. The visitors' next game is scheduled Saturday at College Park, Md., against Maryland's powerful Terps

Australia	Pos.		W&L
Griffin	A	. Kli	nghofer
Campbell	A	******	Hankey
Neill	Α		. Snead
Hogg	M	C	ummey
Bryning			cDaniel
Hill			Paynter
Pearce	D	******	Wheeler
Jewitt	D		Mitchell
Goding	D		Reed
Atkins			
Australia	3	1 3	3-10
W&L	2	2 1	3— 8

Australia scoring: Goals-Neill 3 Campbell 3, Griffin 2, Melville, Martin. Assists-Neill, Hogg, Bryning, Humphreys.

W&L scoring: Goals-McDaniel 2, Gummey, Klingelhofer 2, Snead, Mitchell. Assists-Tankey 3.

Goalie saves-Atkins, Australia, 8; Miller, W&L, 16.

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Action In Wednesday's Lacrosse Game With The Australians



Springfield College 4-5 on Monday, and Lee golf team plays its first match of the season against Dartmouth Saturday at the Lexington from some early-season wildness. Golf and Country Club. Senior righthander Phil Sharp was

The Generals with six lettermen returning from last year's team, are favored against Dartmouth, but Twombly is worried because bad weather has hampered spring prac-Robin Wood, catcher Jim Russ, right

"We've just had about three days man Park Gilmore for outstanding performances so far. Wood smacked of good weather since February, and our boys haven't been able to get on the course too much," he

Only two positions on the General practice game when Springfield pulled out of town, hoping to find starting line-up are decided. Former state collegiate champion Jack Captain and shortstop Neb Hobbs Vardamn will definitely play numand Pitcher Jim Gwinn have not ber one man, and team captain been able to get in enough practices Grantham Couth will play number because of ROTC drills, Lyles said. two.

Coach Cy Twombly's Washington

when bad weather and advancing darkness called the game to a halt. Sophomore Brice Gamber pitched the first two innings but still suffers

Penn Way and Rosie Page, whom Twombly will choose his other Lyles had been counting on for four starters from Will Lee, Ron relief pitching have quit the team-Stewart, Steve Henry, Warren Way because of his studies and Page Hughes, Paul McBride and Neil Mc-Williams

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Dartmouth First DU's Win I-M Track; Foe for Linkmen Phi Kaps Take Bowling

The trackmen from D.U. won the I-M track meet by winning the final ing lettermen from last year's team relay and compiling 76 meet points. Phi Kap finished second with 71 points. that posted a 6-4 record.

The D.U. mile relay team of Con-* withstood a final spurt by the Delt's Roberts to win this event in four minutes flat. Patton also was victorious in the mile run as he topped Dillard Munford with a clocking of 5:12.5.

In the 440 yard dash Dave Killebrew of Phi Psi emerged victorious as he run course in 57.6 seconds Lambda Chi's McEnally and Beagle of Phi Kap were second and third respectively.

The 880 yard run proved to be exciting as previous winners Patton

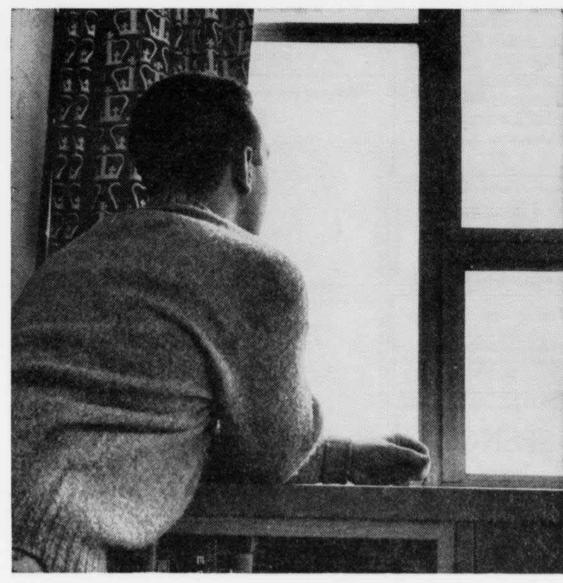
(Continued on page four)

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Letter To The Editor (Continued from page 2)

We have already empowered the E.C. to determine the right answer and the only power left is one of

If someone's paramount and true intention was to beat the machine in the playful and destructive sense of an eighteen-year-old boy as opposed to the intention to steal candy bars, which the E.C., in my opinion, must have found to properly convict him of stealing, then a hair-

(Continued from page 3)

and Killebrew entered the final 200

yords shoulder to shoulder. The

freshman from Phi Psi proved the

better finisher as he won this event

After taking third in the 440 yard

dash, Beagle of Phi Kap outrun

bare-footed Billy Angel of ZBT to

win the 220 yard dash. Beagle was

timed in 25.6 seconds, while Angel

was 0.4 seconds behind the winner.

In intra-mural handball, the play-

ers from Phi Gam are undefeated

in the post season tournament and

are favored to win the champion-

ship. ZBT gave the favorities the

most competition to date as they lost

On Monday night SPE faces ZBT in a contest that will decide the team

to oppose Phi Gam in the finals. In a earlier meeting ZBT won easily 15-9,

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DORIS DAY

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in 2:19. Patton was clocked in 2.20.

Intra-Mural Track Results Announced

thing from that machine if the front | candy bar from the guy next door. of it was off and the property was I feel this individual would not exposed. I therefore feel he did not have either. I feel this makes him have the requisite specific intention like us, a little different than the to steal but had the overriding thief who we would all agree should be expelled for stealing. Somehow around with the machine if such a this makes some sense to me, howdistinction could possibly be rec-

Taking into consideration the age and general character of the indi- disagree with the decision. I know vidual, whom I feel to be a gentle- most of the students on the E.C. man, I believe that his true intention would not be that of a thief, each and every one of them. There There are very few of us who is no doubt in my mind that the haven't at one time or another interests of our Honor System as line distinction properly made could found delight in beating a machine. well as the interests of the students have prevented an injustice as I see How many times has that machine immediately concerned were given it. I feel very strongly that this beaten us! At the same time, I the greatest of consideration. student would not have taken some- know none of us would take that

Phi Gam is led by three players

over six feet-Howie Martin, Steve

Rutledge, and Meade Christian. The

sandouts for ZBT are the Supac

twins, Ken Biorskl, and John Paph-

Last week Phi Kap won the I-M

bowling championship by defeating

Jim Bussart and Greg Larsen led

the victors as they both bowled

SUN.-MON.

games over the 200 mark.

ever little it made to the E.C. Monday night.

As I have already stated I simply and have the highest respect for GERALD KESTEN

Colvin Discusses German Affairs (Continued from page 1) to the Soviet Union for protection, ensuring the maintenance of the present frontiers.

On the other hand, if Germany does not pursue a Western policy, withholding her contribution to Western strength in order to woo the East, she is pressured by her allies. Thus Germany is in the middle a spirited Lambda Chi quintet 3-1. of a "hopeless" situation.

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The Ring-tum Phi

Friday Edition The Ring-tum Phi is published Tuesday and Friday during the college year. It is printed by the Journalism Laboratory Press, Washington and Lee University. The mailing address is Box 899, Lexington, Va.

National Advertising Service 60 E. 50th Street New York 22, New York

Entered as second class matter Sep-tember 20, 1946 at the Post Office, Lex-ington, Va., under the act of MarchBill Roberts Peter Agelasto

Managing Editor Lanny Butler Associate Editor. John Kirkley News Editor
Sports Editor
Asst. Managing Editor
Photography
Don Campbell
Asst. Sports Editors
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Slater on Honor System (Continued from page 2)

price. Our knowledge must come through the sufferings of this god's outcasts, who once were numbered among us. Yet must we pay the price of pain, and receive no comfort? For his prophets refuse to reveal any of their privileged insight, and we remain ignorant of that one important fact which has excommunicated theree sinners from among us. We suffer from their exclusion, yet

know the reason not. Why can't we know? Can we not be enlightened, without harming further the sinners, their accusers,or the strength of the system? "The strength of the system." What a hollow phrase! I am the strength of the

system. We are the strengths of the system. Give me reason to believe in it, else I forfeit my place among the ranks of the faithful.

(Editor's note: We are sure our readers know that Ring-tum Phi columnists are free to express whatever opinions they choose. While the editors feel bound to respect their judgment, we do not necessarily agree with their opinions simply because we print them.)

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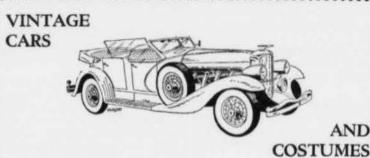
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